
HOUSE BILL 1220

State of Washington 58th Legislature 2003 Regular Session

By Representatives Schindler, Anderson, Upthegrove, McMahan, Haigh, Cox, Quall, Benson, Ruderman, Hinkle and Simpson

Read first time 01/21/2003. Referred to Committee on State Government.

1 AN ACT Relating to confidential information for students in private
2 schools and students receiving home-based instruction; and reenacting
3 and amending RCW 42.17.310.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 42.17.310 and 2002 c 335 s 1, 2002 c 224 s 2, 2002 c
6 205 s 4, and 2002 c 172 s 1 are each reenacted and amended to read as
7 follows:

8 (1) The following are exempt from public inspection and copying:

9 (a) Personal information in any files maintained for students in
10 public schools, patients or clients of public institutions or public
11 health agencies, or welfare recipients.

12 (b) Personal information in files maintained for employees,
13 appointees, or elected officials of any public agency to the extent
14 that disclosure would violate their right to privacy.

15 (c) Information required of any taxpayer in connection with the
16 assessment or collection of any tax if the disclosure of the
17 information to other persons would (i) be prohibited to such persons by
18 RCW 84.08.210, 82.32.330, 84.40.020, or 84.40.340 or (ii) violate the

1 taxpayer's right to privacy or result in unfair competitive
2 disadvantage to the taxpayer.

3 (d) Specific intelligence information and specific investigative
4 records compiled by investigative, law enforcement, and penology
5 agencies, and state agencies vested with the responsibility to
6 discipline members of any profession, the nondisclosure of which is
7 essential to effective law enforcement or for the protection of any
8 person's right to privacy.

9 (e) Information revealing the identity of persons who are witnesses
10 to or victims of crime or who file complaints with investigative, law
11 enforcement, or penology agencies, other than the public disclosure
12 commission, if disclosure would endanger any person's life, physical
13 safety, or property. If at the time a complaint is filed the
14 complainant, victim or witness indicates a desire for disclosure or
15 nondisclosure, such desire shall govern. However, all complaints filed
16 with the public disclosure commission about any elected official or
17 candidate for public office must be made in writing and signed by the
18 complainant under oath.

19 (f) Test questions, scoring keys, and other examination data used
20 to administer a license, employment, or academic examination.

21 (g) Except as provided by chapter 8.26 RCW, the contents of real
22 estate appraisals, made for or by any agency relative to the
23 acquisition or sale of property, until the project or prospective sale
24 is abandoned or until such time as all of the property has been
25 acquired or the property to which the sale appraisal relates is sold,
26 but in no event shall disclosure be denied for more than three years
27 after the appraisal.

28 (h) Valuable formulae, designs, drawings, computer source code or
29 object code, and research data obtained by any agency within five years
30 of the request for disclosure when disclosure would produce private
31 gain and public loss.

32 (i) Preliminary drafts, notes, recommendations, and intra-agency
33 memorandums in which opinions are expressed or policies formulated or
34 recommended except that a specific record shall not be exempt when
35 publicly cited by an agency in connection with any agency action.

36 (j) Records which are relevant to a controversy to which an agency
37 is a party but which records would not be available to another party

1 under the rules of pretrial discovery for causes pending in the
2 superior courts.

3 (k) Records, maps, or other information identifying the location of
4 archaeological sites in order to avoid the looting or depredation of
5 such sites.

6 (l) Any library record, the primary purpose of which is to maintain
7 control of library materials, or to gain access to information, which
8 discloses or could be used to disclose the identity of a library user.

9 (m) Financial information supplied by or on behalf of a person,
10 firm, or corporation for the purpose of qualifying to submit a bid or
11 proposal for (i) a ferry system construction or repair contract as
12 required by RCW 47.60.680 through 47.60.750 or (ii) highway
13 construction or improvement as required by RCW 47.28.070.

14 (n) Railroad company contracts filed prior to July 28, 1991, with
15 the utilities and transportation commission under RCW 81.34.070, except
16 that the summaries of the contracts are open to public inspection and
17 copying as otherwise provided by this chapter.

18 (o) Financial and commercial information and records supplied by
19 private persons pertaining to export services provided pursuant to
20 chapter 43.163 RCW and chapter 53.31 RCW, and by persons pertaining to
21 export projects pursuant to RCW 43.23.035.

22 (p) Financial disclosures filed by private vocational schools under
23 chapters 28B.85 and 28C.10 RCW.

24 (q) Records filed with the utilities and transportation commission
25 or attorney general under RCW 80.04.095 that a court has determined are
26 confidential under RCW 80.04.095.

27 (r) Financial and commercial information and records supplied by
28 businesses or individuals during application for loans or program
29 services provided by chapters 43.163, 43.160, 43.330, and 43.168 RCW,
30 or during application for economic development loans or program
31 services provided by any local agency.

32 (s) Membership lists or lists of members or owners of interests of
33 units in timeshare projects, subdivisions, camping resorts,
34 condominiums, land developments, or common-interest communities
35 affiliated with such projects, regulated by the department of
36 licensing, in the files or possession of the department.

37 (t) All applications for public employment, including the names of

1 applicants, resumes, and other related materials submitted with respect
2 to an applicant.

3 (u) The residential addresses or residential telephone numbers of
4 employees or volunteers of a public agency which are held by any public
5 agency in personnel records, public employment related records, or
6 volunteer rosters, or are included in any mailing list of employees or
7 volunteers of any public agency.

8 (v) The residential addresses and residential telephone numbers of
9 the customers of a public utility contained in the records or lists
10 held by the public utility of which they are customers, except that
11 this information may be released to the division of child support or
12 the agency or firm providing child support enforcement for another
13 state under Title IV-D of the federal social security act, for the
14 establishment, enforcement, or modification of a support order.

15 (w)(i) The federal social security number of individuals governed
16 under chapter 18.130 RCW maintained in the files of the department of
17 health, except this exemption does not apply to requests made directly
18 to the department from federal, state, and local agencies of
19 government, and national and state licensing, credentialing,
20 investigatory, disciplinary, and examination organizations; (ii) the
21 current residential address and current residential telephone number of
22 a health care provider governed under chapter 18.130 RCW maintained in
23 the files of the department, if the provider requests that this
24 information be withheld from public inspection and copying, and
25 provides to the department an accurate alternate or business address
26 and business telephone number. On or after January 1, 1995, the
27 current residential address and residential telephone number of a
28 health care provider governed under RCW 18.130.040 maintained in the
29 files of the department shall automatically be withheld from public
30 inspection and copying unless the provider specifically requests the
31 information be released, and except as provided for under RCW
32 42.17.260(9).

33 (x) Information obtained by the board of pharmacy as provided in
34 RCW 69.45.090.

35 (y) Information obtained by the board of pharmacy or the department
36 of health and its representatives as provided in RCW 69.41.044,
37 69.41.280, and 18.64.420.

1 (z) Financial information, business plans, examination reports, and
2 any information produced or obtained in evaluating or examining a
3 business and industrial development corporation organized or seeking
4 certification under chapter 31.24 RCW.

5 (aa) Financial and commercial information supplied to the state
6 investment board by any person when the information relates to the
7 investment of public trust or retirement funds and when disclosure
8 would result in loss to such funds or in private loss to the providers
9 of this information.

10 (bb) Financial and valuable trade information under RCW 51.36.120.

11 (cc) Client records maintained by an agency that is a domestic
12 violence program as defined in RCW 70.123.020 or 70.123.075 or a rape
13 crisis center as defined in RCW 70.125.030.

14 (dd) Information that identifies a person who, while an agency
15 employee: (i) Seeks advice, under an informal process established by
16 the employing agency, in order to ascertain his or her rights in
17 connection with a possible unfair practice under chapter 49.60 RCW
18 against the person; and (ii) requests his or her identity or any
19 identifying information not be disclosed.

20 (ee) Investigative records compiled by an employing agency
21 conducting a current investigation of a possible unfair practice under
22 chapter 49.60 RCW or of a possible violation of other federal, state,
23 or local laws prohibiting discrimination in employment.

24 (ff) Business related information protected from public inspection
25 and copying under RCW 15.86.110.

26 (gg) Financial, commercial, operations, and technical and research
27 information and data submitted to or obtained by the clean Washington
28 center in applications for, or delivery of, program services under
29 chapter 70.95H RCW.

30 (hh) Information and documents created specifically for, and
31 collected and maintained by a quality improvement committee pursuant to
32 RCW 43.70.510 or 70.41.200, or by a peer review committee under RCW
33 4.24.250, regardless of which agency is in possession of the
34 information and documents.

35 ~~(ii) ((Personal information in files maintained in a data base
36 created under RCW 43.07.360.~~

37 ~~(jjj))~~ Financial and commercial information requested by the public

1 stadium authority from any person or organization that leases or uses
2 the stadium and exhibition center as defined in RCW 36.102.010.

3 ~~((kk))~~ (jj) Names of individuals residing in emergency or
4 transitional housing that are furnished to the department of revenue or
5 a county assessor in order to substantiate a claim for property tax
6 exemption under RCW 84.36.043.

7 ~~((ll))~~ (kk) The names, residential addresses, residential
8 telephone numbers, and other individually identifiable records held by
9 an agency in relation to a vanpool, carpool, or other ride-sharing
10 program or service. However, these records may be disclosed to other
11 persons who apply for ride-matching services and who need that
12 information in order to identify potential riders or drivers with whom
13 to share rides.

14 ~~((mm))~~ (ll) The personally identifying information of current or
15 former participants or applicants in a paratransit or other transit
16 service operated for the benefit of persons with disabilities or
17 elderly persons.

18 ~~((nn))~~ (mm) The personally identifying information of persons who
19 acquire and use transit passes and other fare payment media including,
20 but not limited to, stored value smart cards and magnetic strip cards,
21 except that an agency may disclose this information to a person,
22 employer, educational institution, or other entity that is responsible,
23 in whole or in part, for payment of the cost of acquiring or using a
24 transit pass or other fare payment media, or to the news media when
25 reporting on public transportation or public safety. This information
26 may also be disclosed at the agency's discretion to governmental
27 agencies or groups concerned with public transportation or public
28 safety.

29 ~~((oo))~~ (nn) Proprietary financial and commercial information that
30 the submitting entity, with review by the department of health,
31 specifically identifies at the time it is submitted and that is
32 provided to or obtained by the department of health in connection with
33 an application for, or the supervision of, an antitrust exemption
34 sought by the submitting entity under RCW 43.72.310. If a request for
35 such information is received, the submitting entity must be notified of
36 the request. Within ten business days of receipt of the notice, the
37 submitting entity shall provide a written statement of the continuing
38 need for confidentiality, which shall be provided to the requester.

1 Upon receipt of such notice, the department of health shall continue to
2 treat information designated under this section as exempt from
3 disclosure. If the requester initiates an action to compel disclosure
4 under this chapter, the submitting entity must be joined as a party to
5 demonstrate the continuing need for confidentiality.

6 ~~((pp))~~ (oo) Records maintained by the board of industrial
7 insurance appeals that are related to appeals of crime victims'
8 compensation claims filed with the board under RCW 7.68.110.

9 ~~((qq))~~ (pp) Financial and commercial information supplied by or
10 on behalf of a person, firm, corporation, or entity under chapter
11 28B.95 RCW relating to the purchase or sale of tuition units and
12 contracts for the purchase of multiple tuition units.

13 ~~((rr))~~ (qq) Any records of investigative reports prepared by any
14 state, county, municipal, or other law enforcement agency pertaining to
15 sex offenses contained in chapter 9A.44 RCW or sexually violent
16 offenses as defined in RCW 71.09.020, which have been transferred to
17 the Washington association of sheriffs and police chiefs for permanent
18 electronic retention and retrieval pursuant to RCW 40.14.070(2)(b).

19 ~~((ss))~~ (rr) Credit card numbers, debit card numbers, electronic
20 check numbers, card expiration dates, or bank or other financial
21 account numbers supplied to an agency for the purpose of electronic
22 transfer of funds, except when disclosure is expressly required by law.

23 ~~((tt))~~ (ss) Financial information, including but not limited to
24 account numbers and values, and other identification numbers supplied
25 by or on behalf of a person, firm, corporation, limited liability
26 company, partnership, or other entity related to an application for a
27 liquor license, gambling license, or lottery retail license.

28 ~~((uu))~~ (tt) Records maintained by the employment security
29 department and subject to chapter 50.13 RCW if provided to another
30 individual or organization for operational, research, or evaluation
31 purposes.

32 ~~((vv))~~ (uu) Individually identifiable information received by the
33 work force training and education coordinating board for research or
34 evaluation purposes.

35 ~~((ww))~~ (vv) Those portions of records assembled, prepared, or
36 maintained to prevent, mitigate, or respond to criminal terrorist acts,
37 which are acts that significantly disrupt the conduct of government or
38 of the general civilian population of the state or the United States

1 and that manifest an extreme indifference to human life, the public
2 disclosure of which would have a substantial likelihood of threatening
3 public safety, consisting of:

4 (i) Specific and unique vulnerability assessments or specific and
5 unique response or deployment plans, including compiled underlying data
6 collected in preparation of or essential to the assessments, or to the
7 response or deployment plans; and

8 (ii) Records not subject to public disclosure under federal law
9 that are shared by federal or international agencies, and information
10 prepared from national security briefings provided to state or local
11 government officials related to domestic preparedness for acts of
12 terrorism.

13 ((~~xx~~)) (ww) Commercial fishing catch data from logbooks required
14 to be provided to the department of fish and wildlife under RCW
15 77.12.047, when the data identifies specific catch location, timing, or
16 methodology and the release of which would result in unfair competitive
17 disadvantage to the commercial fisher providing the catch data.
18 However, this information may be released to government agencies
19 concerned with the management of fish and wildlife resources.

20 ((~~yy~~)) (xx) Sensitive wildlife data obtained by the department of
21 fish and wildlife. However, sensitive wildlife data may be released to
22 government agencies concerned with the management of fish and wildlife
23 resources. Sensitive wildlife data includes:

24 (i) The nesting sites or specific locations of endangered species
25 designated under RCW 77.12.020, or threatened or sensitive species
26 classified by rule of the department of fish and wildlife;

27 (ii) Radio frequencies used in, or locational data generated by,
28 telemetry studies; or

29 (iii) Other location data that could compromise the viability of a
30 specific fish or wildlife population, and where at least one of the
31 following criteria are met:

32 (A) The species has a known commercial or black market value;

33 (B) There is a history of malicious take of that species; or

34 (C) There is a known demand to visit, take, or disturb, and the
35 species behavior or ecology renders it especially vulnerable or the
36 species has an extremely limited distribution and concentration.

37 ((~~zz~~)) (yy) The personally identifying information of persons who
38 acquire recreational licenses under RCW 77.32.010 or commercial

1 licenses under chapter 77.65 or 77.70 RCW, except name, address of
2 contact used by the department, and type of license, endorsement, or
3 tag. However, the department of fish and wildlife may disclose
4 personally identifying information to:

5 (i) Government agencies concerned with the management of fish and
6 wildlife resources;

7 (ii) The department of social and health services, child support
8 division, and to the department of licensing in order to implement RCW
9 77.32.014 and 46.20.291; and

10 (iii) Law enforcement agencies for the purpose of firearm
11 possession enforcement under RCW 9.41.040.

12 (~~(aaa)~~) (zz)(i) Discharge papers of a veteran of the armed forces
13 of the United States filed at the office of the county auditor before
14 July 1, 2002, that have not been commingled with other recorded
15 documents. These records will be available only to the veteran, the
16 veteran's next of kin, a deceased veteran's properly appointed personal
17 representative or executor, a person holding that veteran's general
18 power of attorney, or to anyone else designated in writing by that
19 veteran to receive the records.

20 (ii) Discharge papers of a veteran of the armed forces of the
21 United States filed at the office of the county auditor before July 1,
22 2002, that have been commingled with other records, if the veteran has
23 recorded a "request for exemption from public disclosure of discharge
24 papers" with the county auditor. If such a request has been recorded,
25 these records may be released only to the veteran filing the papers,
26 the veteran's next of kin, a deceased veteran's properly appointed
27 personal representative or executor, a person holding the veteran's
28 general power of attorney, or anyone else designated in writing by the
29 veteran to receive the records.

30 (iii) Discharge papers of a veteran filed at the office of the
31 county auditor after June 30, 2002, are not public records, but will be
32 available only to the veteran, the veteran's next of kin, a deceased
33 veteran's properly appointed personal representative or executor, a
34 person holding the veteran's general power of attorney, or anyone else
35 designated in writing by the veteran to receive the records.

36 (iv) For the purposes of this subsection (1)(~~(aaa)~~) (zz), next of
37 kin of deceased veterans have the same rights to full access to the

1 record. Next of kin are the veteran's widow or widower who has not
2 remarried, son, daughter, father, mother, brother, and sister.

3 ~~((bbb))~~ (aaa) Those portions of records containing specific and
4 unique vulnerability assessments or specific and unique emergency and
5 escape response plans at a city, county, or state adult or juvenile
6 correctional facility, the public disclosure of which would have a
7 substantial likelihood of threatening the security of a city, county,
8 or state adult or juvenile correctional facility or any individual's
9 safety.

10 ~~((eee))~~ (bbb) Information compiled by school districts or schools
11 in the development of their comprehensive safe school plans pursuant to
12 RCW 28A.320.125, to the extent that they identify specific
13 vulnerabilities of school districts and each individual school.

14 ~~((ddd))~~ (ccc) Information regarding the infrastructure and
15 security of computer and telecommunications networks, consisting of
16 security passwords, security access codes and programs, access codes
17 for secure software applications, security and service recovery plans,
18 security risk assessments, and security test results to the extent that
19 they identify specific system vulnerabilities.

20 (ddd) Personal and academic information, including any declaration
21 to provide home-based instruction, for students enrolled in private
22 schools under chapter 28A.195 RCW or who are receiving home-based
23 instruction under chapter 28A.200 RCW.

24 (2) Except for information described in subsection (1)(c)(i) of
25 this section and confidential income data exempted from public
26 inspection pursuant to RCW 84.40.020, the exemptions of this section
27 are inapplicable to the extent that information, the disclosure of
28 which would violate personal privacy or vital governmental interests,
29 can be deleted from the specific records sought. No exemption may be
30 construed to permit the nondisclosure of statistical information not
31 descriptive of any readily identifiable person or persons.

32 (3) Inspection or copying of any specific records exempt under the
33 provisions of this section may be permitted if the superior court in
34 the county in which the record is maintained finds, after a hearing
35 with notice thereof to every person in interest and the agency, that
36 the exemption of such records is clearly unnecessary to protect any
37 individual's right of privacy or any vital governmental function.

1 (4) Agency responses refusing, in whole or in part, inspection of
2 any public record shall include a statement of the specific exemption
3 authorizing the withholding of the record (or part) and a brief
4 explanation of how the exemption applies to the record withheld.

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